





PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT
WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

WATER METER REPLACEMENT PROGRAM UPDATE

Water Commission April 20, 2017





Overview

- Metering Program Goals
- Meter Replacement Update
- Water Loss Bench Testing
- Next Steps



Water Metering Program Goals

- Improved customer service
- Equity amongst rate payers
- Public trust and high regard
- Compliance with AWWA meter maintenance guidelines



The City's Water Meters

- The City has 27,000 meters, of which 24,000 are residential.
- Projected lifespan of a meter is 15-20 years.
- As meters age, they are prone to under registering use.
 - 30% of City meters were beyond 20 years of age in 2014 when the program began
 - As of April 2017 that number is down to 9%

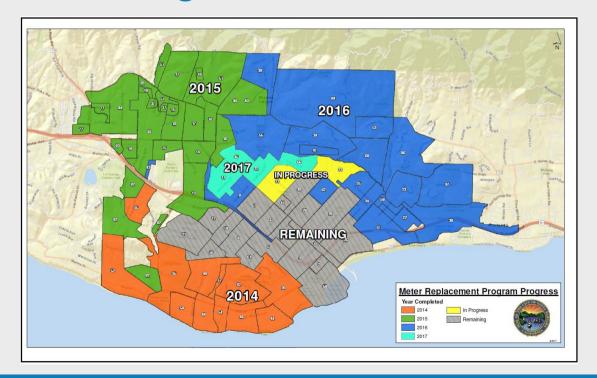


How We Use Our Meters

- Recover costs for water use in a fair and equitable manner
- Manage system-wide water usage
- Communicate water usage to customers
 - Understand water usage
 - Encourage water conservation
 - Assist with leak detection

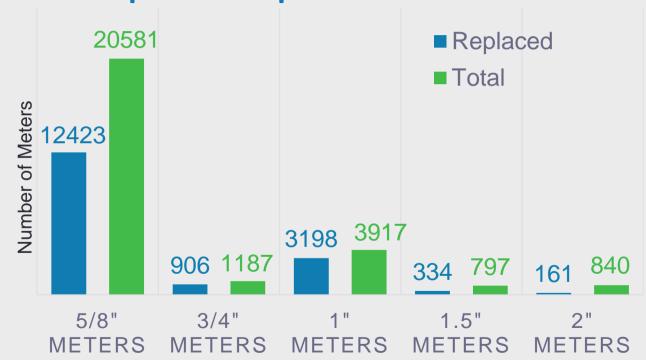


Meter Replacement Program





Water Meters Replaced as April 2017





Work Force

- Work performed by in-house forces.
- 3 two-man crews, which includes 3 hourly field staff.
- Better control over the costs and schedule.
- Holistic approach has allowed other meter maintenance needs to be evaluated, replaced, and cataloged.





Additional Maintenance Performed

Meter Valves replaced: 1,429



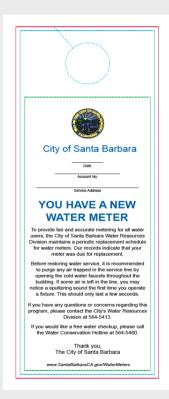
Meter Box Improvements: 2,980





Public Outreach - Multifaceted

- Notifications in the utility bill
- Posted updates on the Nextdoor neighborhood social network
- Onsite contact prior to meter replacement
- Door hangers left at customer's property once meter is replaced
- Post Meter Replacement Program info on the City's <u>website</u>







Inventory Control

- Detailed process to ensure meter exchange data is accurate.
- Old meters have a 6-week retention schedule before recycling.
- New meters are field verified.



Small Water Meter Selection



- Conducted detailed research on meter technologies and performance
- Competitive bid process based on detailed specification
- Positive displacement (5/8" to 2") technology selected to measure water use
- Reliable technology that has been used for over 100 years
- 95% accurate at 0.25 gpm



Large Water Meter Selection



- Ultrasonic meters (2" & up)
 use ultrasound to calculate
 volume flow
- Capable of registering much lower flows than traditional larger meters



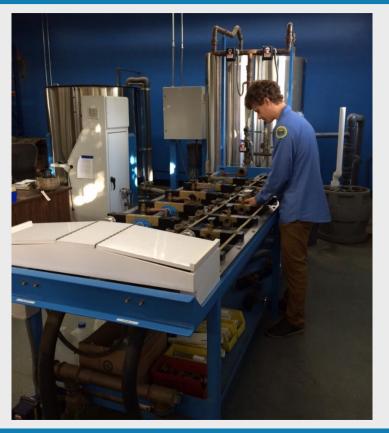
Water Loss Auditing

- City has been accounting for water system losses per CUWCC annual Best Management Practices reporting
- Water loss auditing software created by AWWA recognizes meter inaccuracy is a component of water loss
- State Assembly Bill 555 now will require all urban retail water suppliers to report validated water audits annually to Dept of Water Resources



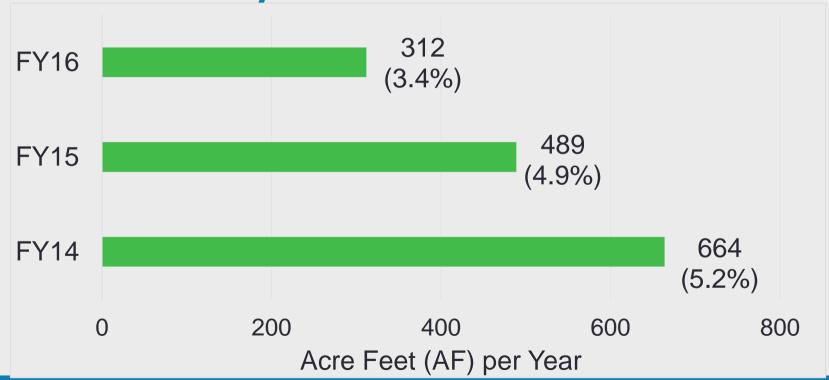
Meter Program Management

 15% of old meters have been flow tested to validate meter replacement and to better quantify meter inaccuracy figures.



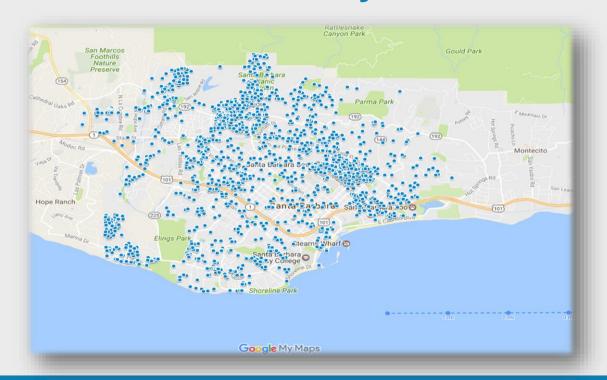


Meter Inaccuracy Estimates





2,656 Meters Tested Citywide





Metering Program – Next Steps

- Near Term
 - Continue replacing meters
 - Additional focus on 1.5" and 2" meters
 - Software upgrade to track meter replacement workflow





Metering Program – Next Steps

- Long Term
 - Use bench testing data to determine useful meter life and smooth long term replacement plan
 - Pursue AMI
 - Improved data
 - Better customer service
 - Enhance leak detection



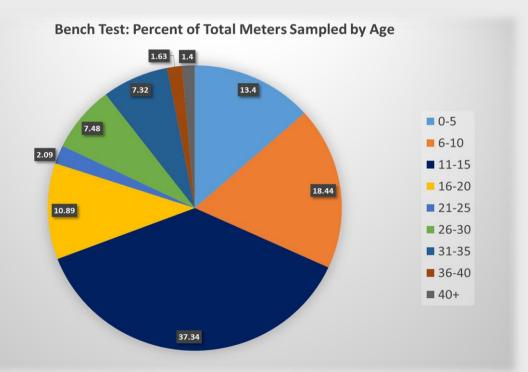


Questions?



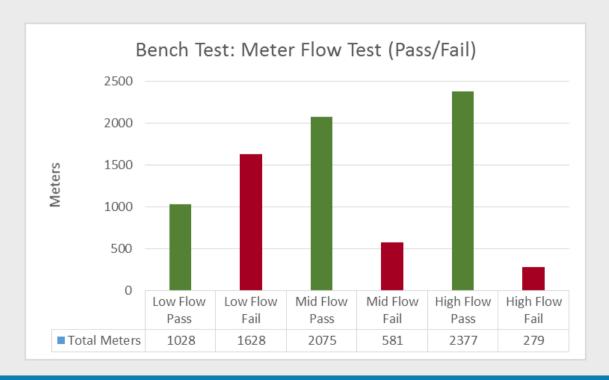


Test Sample by Meter Age





Bench Test Results





Bench Testing Results

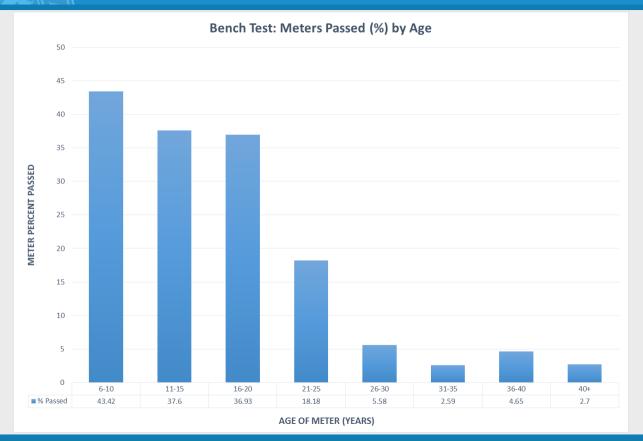
Meter Age (years)	Accuracy
• 0 to 10	95%
■ 11 to 20	92%
20 +	84%
Flow Rate (gpm)	Accuracy
Flow Rate (gpm)Low (<1/4)	Accuracy 55%
(31)	•



Asset Management & Water Meters

- Respond to metering trends based on system needs
- Offer equitably accounting of water consumption amongst all rate payers
- Help reduce water loss system-wide
- Support long-term efforts to conserve water







Results by meter size

